# B.Sc. $4^{\text {th }}$ Semester (Honours) Examination, 2021 <br> Subject: ZOOLOGY <br> Course ID: 42612 <br> Course Code: SH/ZOO/402/C-9 

Course Title: Animal Physiology
Full Marks: 25
Time: 1Hr 15 Mins.
The figures in the right hand margin indicate full marks. Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words.

## UNIT- I

1. Answer any five of the following questions:
a. What is isomoltase?
b. What is aquaporin?
c. Define methaemoglobin.
d. What is the role of $2,3 \mathrm{BPG}$ is oxygen transport?
e. What is myocardial infarction?
f. Define isometric relaxation period.
g. What is Bombay Phenotype?
h. State the basic difference between Totipotent and Pluripotent stem cell.

## UNIT II

2. Answer any two of the following questions:
a. Briefly describe the absorption process of different types of monosaccharides. What is the role of $\mathrm{Na}+-\mathrm{K}+$ pump in glucose absorption? $3+2=5$
b. What is hemostasis? Briefly describe the process of platelet plug formation. $1+4=5$
c. What is rhythmicity center? Briefly present the mechanism of breathing in human. $1+4=5$
d. Write short notes on the following: $(3+2)$
i. Podocytes
ii) Renin - angiotensin system
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## UNIT III

## 3. Answer any one of the following questions:

a. Draw a diagram showing the flow of oxygenated and deoxygenated blood in human heart. Briefly describe cardiac cycle with proper illustration.

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3+7=10
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b. Mention the role of kidney in acid base balance. Briefly describe the transport of oxygen by haemoglobin in human.
$4+6=10$
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